

Message Text

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TO AMCONSUL CAPE TOWN PRIORITY

INFO AMEMBASSY PRETORIA

AMCONSUL JOHANNESBURG

AMCONSUL DURBAN

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E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: ELAB, ENRG, ST

SUBJECT: SOUTH AFRICAN COAL EXPORTS TO U. S.

REF: CAPE TOWN 0461

CAPE TOWN FOR EMBASSY

1. PETITIONERS, ALABAMA ATTORNEY GENERAL AND PRESIDENT OF UNITED
MINE WORKERS, HAVE COMMENCED PROCEEDINGS UNDER 19 U. S. C. 1307

BEFORE U. S. COMMISSIONER OF CUSTOMS TO BLOCK IMPORTS BY A
PENSACOLA POWER FACILITY OF LOW-SULFUR SOUTH AFRICAN COAL. 19

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USC 1307 DIRECTS SECRETARY OF TREASURY TO PROHIBIT IMPORTATION

OF GOODS PRODUCED BY CONVICT, FORCED OR INDENTURED LABOR UNLESS
SUPPLY OF SUCH GOODS PRODUCED IN US DOES NOT MEET US DEMAND.

2. PETITIONERS, WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF THE LAWYERS COMMITTEE FOR
CIVIL
RIGHTS UNDER LAW, HAVE ASKED THE COMMISSIONER OF CUSTOMS TO
BLOCK RELEASE OF THE FIRST 22,000 TONS COAL SHIPMENT DUE MOBILE,
ALABAMA ON OR ABOUT AUGUST 25 PENDING A FINAL DECISION ON
PROCEEDINGS. TITLE 19, SECTION 12.42 (E) OF US CODE OF
FEDERAL REGULATIONS PROVIDES FOR SUCH ACTION WHERE COMMISSIONER
FINDS THAT INFORMATION AVAILABLE REASONABLY BUT NOT CONCLUSIVELY,
INDICATES THAT MERCHANDISE WITHIN PURVIEW OF SECTION 1307 IS
LIKELY TO BE IMPORTED. SINCE SOUTH AFRICAN BANTU LABOR ACT
SPECIFICALLY PROVIDES FOR CRIMINAL PENALTIES AGAINST LABORERS
FAILING TO HONOR THEIR EMPLOYMENT CONTRACTS, PETITIONERS COULD
CONCEIVABLY HAVE STRONG CASE FOR APPLICABILITY OF 19 USC 1307
UNLESS SHORT DOMESTIC SUPPLY SITUATION EXISTS. CONSEQUENTLY,
COUNSEL FOR IMPORTED IS CONTENDING THAT LOW-SULPHUR COAL DEMAND
IN US CURRENTLY EXCEEDS DOMESTICALLY PRODUCED SUPPLY AND
THEREBY EXCEPTION PROVISION OF 19 USC 1307 IS APPLICABLE.
PETITIONERS DO NOT ACCEPT SHORT-SUPPLY ARGUMENT.

3. SOUTH AFRICAN EMBASSY AND IMPORTER'S COUNSEL REQUESTED
DEPARTMENT TO INTERCEDE IN PROCEEDING TO ENSURE THAT FIRST
SHIPMENT WOULD BE RELEASED TO IMPORTED BY DEPARTMENT DECLINED
ON GROUNDS THAT THERE IS NO LEGAL BASIS FOR SUCH INTERVENTION
WITH COMMISSIONER OF CUSTOMS. BEGIN FYI: WE UNDERSTAND THAT
UMW PRESIDENT ARNOLD MILLER HAS TELEGRAPHED PRESIDENT FORD
SEEKING AN EXPRESSION OF INTEREST FROM HIM IN THE PROCEEDING.
END FYI.

4. SUCESS BY PETITIONERS IN PRESENT PROCEEDING COULD CONCEIVABLY
HAVE FAR REACHING IMPLICATIONS FOR US IMPORTS FROM SOUTH AFRICA
OF OTHER COMMODITIES PRODUCED BY LABORERS WORKING UNDER CRIMINAL
PENALTY CONDITIONS IMPOSED BY BANTU LABOR ACT. POSTS WILL BE
KEPT INFORMED OF FURTHER DEVELOPMENTS. KISSINGER

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